

MANIOTOTO AREA SCHOOL



ANNUAL REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

School Directory

Ministry Number:	370
Principal:	Melissa Bell
School Address:	15 Caulfield Street, Ranfurly, Dunedin, 9332
School Phone:	03 444 9341
School Email:	office@maniototo.school.nz

MANIOTOTO AREA SCHOOL

Annual Report - For the year ended 31 December 2022

Index

Page	Statement
------	-----------

	Financial Statements
--	-----------------------------

1	Statement of Responsibility
-------------------	-----------------------------

2	Members of the Board
-------------------	----------------------

3	Statement of Comprehensive Revenue and Expense
-------------------	------------------------------------------------

4	Statement of Changes in Net Assets/Equity
-------------------	-------------------------------------------

5	Statement of Financial Position
-------------------	---------------------------------

6	Statement of Cash Flows
-------------------	-------------------------

7 - 18	Notes to the Financial Statements
------------------------	-----------------------------------

	Other Information
--	--------------------------

	Analysis of Variance
--	----------------------

	Kiwisport
--	-----------

	Independent Auditor's Report
--	------------------------------

Maniototo Area School

Statement of Responsibility

For the year ended 31 December 2022

The Board accepts responsibility for the preparation of the annual financial statements and the judgements used in these financial statements.

The management, including the principal and others as directed by the Board, accepts responsibility for establishing and maintaining a system of internal controls designed to provide reasonable assurance as to the integrity and reliability of the School's financial reporting.

It is the opinion of the Board and management that the annual financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 fairly reflects the financial position and operations of the School.

The School's 2022 financial statements are authorised for issue by the Board.

Sarah Paterson

Full Name of Presiding Member

Melissa Bell

Full Name of Principal

[Signature]

Signature of Presiding Member

[Signature]

Signature of Principal

21.9.23

Date:

21/9/23

Date:

Maniototo Area School

Members of the Board

For the year ended 31 December 2022

Name	Position	How Position Gained	Term Expired/ Expires
Belinda Colling	Presiding Member	Elected Co-opted (from Oct 2022)	Sep 2022 Dec 2022
Sarah Paterson	Parent Representative Presiding Member	Elected Elected	Dec 2022 Nov 2023
Melissa Bell	Principal	ex Officio	
Joe Ferdinands	Principal	ex Officio	Jan 2023
Mike Connell	Parent Representative	Elected	Jul 2022
Craig Paterson	Parent Representative	Elected	Nov 2023
Quinton Smith	Parent Representative	Elected	Nov 2023
Sandra Stuart	Parent Representative	Selected	Jul 2022
Jackie Spooner	Parent Representative	Elected	Jul 2025
Kym Smith	Parent Representative	Elected	Jul 2025
Sarah Byrne	Parent Representative	Elected	Jul 2025
Lucia Dowling	Staff Representative	Elected	Jul 2025
Harmony Devitt	Student Representative	Elected	Sep 2022
In Attendance Anne Kirk	Minute Secretary		

Maniototo Area School

Statement of Comprehensive Revenue and Expense

For the year ended 31 December 2022

		2022	2022	2021
	Notes	Actual \$	Budget (Unaudited) \$	Actual \$
Revenue				
Government Grants	2	2,246,058	2,142,584	2,146,290
Locally Raised Funds	3	154,155	67,300	216,368
Interest Income		40,899	10,000	14,196
Gain on Sale of Property, Plant and Equipment		-	-	435
		2,441,112	2,219,884	2,377,289
Expenses				
Locally Raised Funds	3	74,142	51,849	72,769
Learning Resources	4	1,799,405	1,869,273	1,814,162
Administration	5	182,959	186,198	157,434
Finance		1,786	-	2,129
Property	6	253,306	247,260	248,744
Loss on Disposal of Property, Plant and Equipment		18	-	-
		2,311,616	2,354,580	2,295,238
Net Surplus / (Deficit) for the year		129,496	(134,696)	82,051
Other Comprehensive Revenue and Expense		-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Revenue and Expense for the Year		129,496	(134,696)	82,051

The above Statement of Comprehensive Revenue and Expense should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes which form part of these financial statements.

Maniototo Area School

Statement of Changes in Net Assets/Equity

For the year ended 31 December 2022

	Notes	2022 Actual \$	2022 Budget (Unaudited) \$	2021 Actual \$
Equity at 1 January		2,144,671	2,144,671	1,708,134
Total comprehensive revenue and expense for the year		129,496	(134,696)	82,051
Contributions from the Ministry of Education				
Contribution - Furniture and Equipment Grant		-	-	354,486
Equity at 31 December		2,274,167	2,009,975	2,144,671
Accumulated comprehensive revenue and expense		2,274,167	2,009,975	2,144,671
Equity at 31 December		2,274,167	2,009,975	2,144,671

The above Statement of Changes in Net Assets/Equity should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes which form part of these financial statements.

Maniototo Area School

Statement of Financial Position

As at 31 December 2022

		2022	2022	2021
	Notes	Actual	Budget	Actual
		\$	(Unaudited)	\$
		\$	\$	\$
Current Assets				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	7	224,987	93,660	286,934
Accounts Receivable	8	171,552	222,157	222,157
GST Receivable		15,939	-	-
Prepayments		22,017	11,709	11,709
Inventories	9	5,479	4,134	4,134
Investments	10	1,518,530	1,284,278	1,390,700
Funds Receivable for Capital Works Projects	16	18,306	-	-
		<u>1,976,810</u>	<u>1,615,938</u>	<u>1,915,634</u>
Current Liabilities				
GST Payable		-	6,832	6,832
Accounts Payable	12	178,654	163,051	163,051
Revenue Received in Advance	13	13,781	15,163	15,163
Provision for Cyclical Maintenance	14	60,909	60,300	60,300
Finance Lease Liability	15	10,540	10,640	10,640
Funds held for Capital Works Projects	16	65,173	81,638	81,638
		<u>329,057</u>	<u>337,624</u>	<u>337,624</u>
Working Capital Surplus/(Deficit)		<u>1,647,753</u>	<u>1,278,314</u>	<u>1,578,010</u>
Non-current Assets				
Property, Plant and Equipment	11	644,503	748,283	583,283
		<u>644,503</u>	<u>748,283</u>	<u>583,283</u>
Non-current Liabilities				
Provision for Cyclical Maintenance	14	9,375	7,500	7,500
Finance Lease Liability	15	8,714	9,122	9,122
		<u>18,089</u>	<u>16,622</u>	<u>16,622</u>
Net Assets		<u>2,274,167</u>	<u>2,009,975</u>	<u>2,144,671</u>
Equity		<u>2,274,167</u>	<u>2,009,975</u>	<u>2,144,671</u>

The above Statement of Financial Position should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes which form part of these financial statements.

Maniototo Area School

Statement of Cash Flows

For the year ended 31 December 2022

		2022	2022	2021
	Note	Actual	Budget	Actual
		\$	(Unaudited)	\$
			\$	
Cash flows from Operating Activities				
Government Grants		800,320	632,086	529,873
Locally Raised Funds		145,015	67,300	284,276
Goods and Services Tax (net)		(20,486)	-	8,588
Payments to Employees		(404,660)	(462,350)	(413,033)
Payments to Suppliers		(359,524)	(331,732)	(294,544)
Interest Received		30,996	10,000	12,039
Net cash from/(to) Operating Activities		191,661	(84,696)	127,199
Cash flows from Investing Activities				
Purchase of Property Plant & Equipment (and Intangibles)		(84,327)	(215,000)	(78,474)
Purchase of Investments		(127,830)	106,422	(411,056)
Net cash (to)/from Investing Activities		(212,157)	(108,578)	(489,530)
Cash flows from Financing Activities				
Furniture and Equipment Grant		-	-	354,486
Finance Lease Payments		(8,376)	-	(7,855)
Funds Administered on Behalf of Third Parties		(33,075)	-	10,648
Net cash (to)/from Financing Activities		(41,451)	-	357,279
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents		(61,947)	(193,274)	(5,052)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	7	286,934	286,934	291,986
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	7	224,987	93,660	286,934

The statement of cash flows records only those cash flows directly within the control of the School. This means centrally funded teachers' salaries and the use of land and buildings grant and expense have been excluded.

The above Statement of Cash Flows should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes which form part of these financial statements.

Maniototo Area School

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the year ended 31 December 2022

1. Statement of Accounting Policies

1.1. Reporting Entity

Maniototo Area School (the School) is a Crown entity as specified in the Crown Entities Act 2004 and a school as described in the Education and Training Act 2020. The Board is of the view that the School is a public benefit entity for financial reporting purposes.

1.2. Basis of Preparation

Reporting Period

The financial statements have been prepared for the period 1 January 2022 to 31 December 2022 and in accordance with the requirements of the Education and Training Act 2020.

Basis of Preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis, and the accounting policies have been consistently applied throughout the period.

Financial Reporting Standards Applied

The Education and Training Act 2020 requires the School, as a Crown entity, to prepare financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice in New Zealand, applying Public Sector Public Benefit Entity (PBE) Standards Reduced Disclosure Regime as appropriate to public benefit entities that qualify for Tier 2 reporting. The school is considered a Public Benefit Entity as it meets the criteria specified as 'having a primary objective to provide goods and/or services for community or social benefit and where any equity has been provided with a view to supporting that primary objective rather than for financial return to equity holders'.

PBE Accounting Standards Reduced Disclosure Regime

The School qualifies for Tier 2 as the school is not publicly accountable and is not considered large as it falls below the expenditure threshold of \$30 million per year. All relevant reduced disclosure concessions have been taken.

Measurement Base

The financial statements are prepared on the historical cost basis unless otherwise noted in a specific accounting policy.

Presentation Currency

These financial statements are presented in New Zealand dollars, rounded to the nearest whole dollar.

Specific Accounting Policies

The accounting policies used in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below.

Critical Accounting Estimates And Assumptions

The preparation of financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenue and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised and in any future periods affected.

Useful lives of property, plant and equipment

The School reviews the estimated useful lives of property, plant and equipment at the end of each reporting date. The School believes that the estimated useful lives of the property, plant and equipment as disclosed in the significant accounting policies are appropriate to the nature of the property, plant and equipment at reporting date. Property, plant and equipment is disclosed at note 11.

Critical Judgements in applying accounting policies

Management has exercised the following critical judgements in applying accounting policies:

Classification of leases

Determining whether a lease is a finance lease or an operating lease requires judgement as to whether the lease transfers substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership to the school. A lease is classified as a finance lease if it transfers substantially all risks and rewards incidental to ownership of an underlying asset to the lessee. In contrast, an operating lease is a lease that does not transfer substantially all the risks and rewards incidental to ownership of an asset to the lessee. Judgement is required on various aspects that include, but are not limited to, the fair value of the leased asset, the economic life of the leased asset, whether or not to include renewal options in the lease term, and determining an appropriate discount rate to calculate the present value of the minimum lease payments. Classification as a finance lease means the asset is recognised in the statement of financial position as property, plant, and equipment, whereas for an operating lease no such asset is recognised. Finance lease liability disclosures are contained in note 15. Future operating lease commitments are disclosed in note 21b.

Recognition of grants

The School reviews the grants monies received at the end of each reporting period and whether any require a provision to carry forward amounts unspent. The School believes all grants received have been appropriately recognised as a liability if required. Government grants are disclosed at note 2.

1.3. Revenue Recognition

Government Grants

The school receives funding from the Ministry of Education. The following are the main types of funding that the School receives.

Operational grants are recorded as revenue when the School has the rights to the funding, which is in the year that the funding is received.

Teachers salaries grants are recorded as revenue when the School has the rights to the funding in the salary period to which they relate. The grants are not received in cash by the School and are paid directly to teachers by the Ministry of Education.

Other Ministry Grants for directly funded programmes are recorded as revenue when the School has the rights to the funding in the period to which they relate. The grants are not received in cash by the School and are paid directly by the Ministry of Education.

The property from which the School operates is owned by the Crown and managed by the Ministry of Education on behalf of the Crown. Grants for the use of land and buildings are not received in cash by the School as they equate to the deemed expense for using the land and buildings which are owned by the Crown. The School's use of the land and buildings as occupant is based on a property occupancy document as gazetted by the Ministry. The expense is based on an assumed market rental yield on the value of land and buildings as used for rating purposes.

This is a non-cash revenue that is offset by a non-cash expense. The use of land and buildings grants and associated expenditure are recorded in the period the School uses the land and buildings.

Other Grants where conditions exist

Other grants are recorded as revenue when the School has the rights to the funding, unless there are unfulfilled conditions attached to the grant, in which case the amount relating to the unfulfilled conditions is recognised as a liability and recognised as revenue as the conditions are fulfilled.

Donations, Gifts and Bequests

Donations, gifts and bequests are recognised as an asset and revenue when the right to receive funding or the asset has been established unless there is an obligation to return funds if conditions are not met. If conditions are not met funding is recognised as revenue in advance and recognised as revenue when conditions are satisfied.

Interest Revenue

Interest Revenue earned on cash and cash equivalents and investments is recorded as revenue in the period it is earned.

1.4. Operating Lease Payments

Payments made under operating leases are recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Revenue and Expense on a straight line basis over the term of the lease.

1.5. Finance Lease Payments

Finance lease payments are apportioned between the finance charge and the reduction of the outstanding liability. The finance charge is allocated to each period during the lease term on an effective interest basis.

1.6. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, bank balances, deposits held at call with banks, and other short term highly liquid investments with original maturities of 90 days or less, and bank overdrafts. The carrying amount of cash and cash equivalents represent fair value.

1.7. Accounts Receivable

Short-term receivables are recorded at the amount due, less an allowance for expected credit losses (uncollectable debts). The school's receivables are largely made up of funding from the Ministry of Education, therefore the level of uncollectable debts is not considered to be material. However, short-term receivables are written off when there is no reasonable expectation of recovery.

1.8. Inventories

Inventories are consumable items held for sale and comprised of stationery, and school uniforms. They are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is determined on a first in, first out basis. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of activities less the estimated costs necessary to make the sale. Any write down from cost to net realisable value is recorded as an expense in the Statement of Comprehensive Revenue and Expense in the period of the write down.

1.9. Investments

Bank term deposits are initially measured at the amount invested. Interest is subsequently accrued and added to the investment balance. A loss allowance for expected credit losses is recognised if the estimated loss allowance is not trivial.

1.10. Property, Plant and Equipment

Land and buildings owned by the Crown are excluded from these financial statements. The Board's use of the land and buildings as 'occupant' is based on a property occupancy document.

Improvements funded by the Board to buildings owned by the Crown or directly by the board are recorded at cost, less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses.

Property, plant and equipment are recorded at cost or, in the case of donated assets, fair value at the date of receipt, less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Cost or fair value as the case may be, includes those costs that relate directly to bringing the asset to the location where it will be used and making sure it is in the appropriate condition for its intended use.

Gains and losses on disposals (i.e. sold or given away) are determined by comparing the proceeds received with the carrying amounts (i.e. the book value). The gain or loss arising from the disposal of an item of property, plant and equipment is recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Revenue and Expense.

Finance Leases

A finance lease transfers to the lessee substantially all the risks and rewards incidental to ownership of an asset, whether or not title is eventually transferred. At the start of the lease term, finance leases are recognised as assets and liabilities in the statement of financial position at the lower of the fair value of the leased asset or the present value of the minimum lease payments. The finance charge is charged to the Statement of Comprehensive Revenue and Expense over the lease period so as to produce a constant periodic rate of interest on the remaining balance of the liability. The amount recognised as an asset is depreciated over its useful life. If there is no reasonable certainty whether the school will obtain ownership at the end of the lease term, the asset is fully depreciated over the shorter of the lease term and its useful life.

Depreciation

Property, plant and equipment, except for library resources, are depreciated over their estimated useful lives on a straight line basis. Library resources are depreciated on a diminishing value basis. Depreciation of all assets is reported in the Statement of Comprehensive Revenue and Expense.

The estimated useful lives of the assets are:

Building improvements	6–50 years
Furniture and equipment	5–15 years
Information and communication technology	2–5 years
Motor vehicles	5 years
Leased assets held under a Finance Lease	Term of Lease

1.11. Impairment of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets

The school does not hold any cash generating assets. Assets are considered cash generating where their primary objective is to generate a commercial return.

Non cash generating assets

Property, plant, and equipment and intangible assets held at cost that have a finite useful life are reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount may not be recoverable. If such indication exists, the School estimates the asset's recoverable service amount. An impairment loss is recognised as the amount by which the asset's carrying amount exceeds its recoverable service amount. The recoverable service amount is the higher of an asset's fair value less costs to sell and value in use.

Value in use is determined using an approach based on either a depreciated replacement cost approach, restoration cost approach, or a service units approach. The most appropriate approach used to measure value in use depends on the nature of the impairment and availability of information.

In determining fair value less costs to sell the school engages an independent valuer to assess market value based on the best available information.

If an asset's carrying amount exceeds its recoverable service amount, the asset is regarded as impaired and the carrying amount is written down to the recoverable amount. The total impairment loss is recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Revenue and Expense.

The reversal of an impairment loss is recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Revenue and Expense. A previously recognised impairment loss is reversed only if there has been a change in the assumptions used to determine the asset's recoverable service amount since the last impairment loss was recognised.

1.12. Accounts Payable

Accounts Payable represents liabilities for goods and services provided to the School prior to the end of the financial year which are unpaid. Accounts Payable are recorded at the amount of cash required to settle those liabilities. The amounts are unsecured and are usually paid within 30 days of recognition.

1.13. Employee Entitlements

Short-term employee entitlements

Employee entitlements that are expected to be settled within 12 months after the end of the reporting period in which the employees provide the related service are measured based on accrued entitlements at current rates of pay. These include salaries and wages accrued up to balance date, annual leave earned by non teaching staff, but not yet taken at balance date.

Long-term employee entitlements

Employee benefits that are not expected to be settled wholly before 12 months after the end of the reporting period in which the employee provides the related service, such as retirement and long service leave, have been calculated on an actuarial basis.

The calculations are based on the likely future entitlements accruing to employees, based on years of service, years to entitlement, the likelihood that employees will reach the point of entitlement, and contractual entitlement information, and the present value of the estimated future cash flows. Remeasurements are recognised in Statement of Comprehensive Revenue and Expense in the period in which they arise.

1.14. Revenue Received in Advance

Revenue received in advance relates to fees received from students and grants received where there are unfulfilled obligations for the School to provide services in the future. The fees are recorded as revenue as the obligations are fulfilled and the fees earned.

1.15. Funds held for Capital Works

The school directly receives funding from the Ministry of Education for capital works projects that are included in the School five year capital works agreement. These funds are held on behalf and for a specified purpose as such these transactions are not recorded in the Statement of Comprehensive Revenue and Expense.

The School holds sufficient funds to enable the funds to be used for their intended purpose at any time.

1.16. Financial Instruments

The School's financial assets comprise cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, and investments. All of these financial assets, except for investments that are shares, are initially recognised at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost, using the effective interest method.

Investments that are shares are categorised as financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive revenue and expense in accordance with financial reporting standards. On initial recognition of an equity investment that is not held for trading, the School may irrevocably elect to present subsequent changes in the investments' fair value in other comprehensive revenue and expense. This election has been made for investments that are shares. Subsequent to initial recognition, these assets are measured at fair value. Dividends are recognised as income in the Statement of Comprehensive Revenue and Expense unless the dividend clearly represents a recovery of part of the cost of the investment. Other net gains and losses are recognised in other comprehensive revenue and expense and are never reclassified to the Statement of Comprehensive Revenue and Expense.

The School's financial liabilities comprise accounts payable, and finance lease liability. Financial liabilities are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method. Interest expense and any gain or loss on derecognition are recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Revenue and Expense.

1.17. Borrowings

Borrowings, on normal commercial terms, are initially recognised at the amount borrowed plus transaction costs. Interest due on the borrowings is subsequently accrued and added to the borrowings balance. Borrowings are classified as current liabilities unless the school has an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liability for at least 12 months after balance date.

1.18. Goods and Services Tax (GST)

The financial statements have been prepared on a GST exclusive basis, with the exception of accounts receivable and accounts payable which are stated as GST inclusive.

The net amount of GST paid to, or received from, the IRD, including the GST relating to investing and financing activities, is classified as a net operating cash flow in the statements of cash flows.

Commitments and contingencies are disclosed exclusive of GST.

1.19. Budget Figures

The budget figures are extracted from the School budget that was approved by the Board.

1.20. Services received in-kind

From time to time the School receives services in-kind, including the time of volunteers. The School has elected not to recognise services received in kind in the Statement of Comprehensive Revenue and Expense.

2. Government Grants

	2022	2022	2021
	Actual	Budget	Actual
	\$	(Unaudited)	\$
Government Grants - Ministry of Education	657,703	567,110	602,909
Teachers' Salaries Grants	1,414,723	1,424,738	1,424,739
Use of Land and Buildings Grants	100,089	85,760	85,760
Other Government Grants	73,543	64,976	32,882
	<u>2,246,058</u>	<u>2,142,584</u>	<u>2,146,290</u>

3. Locally Raised Funds

Local funds raised within the School's community are made up of:

	2022	2022	2021
	Actual	Budget	Actual
	\$	(Unaudited)	\$
Revenue			
Donations & Bequests	69,148	12,800	128,324
Curriculum related Activities - Purchase of goods and services	3,739	1,000	1,758
Fees for Extra Curricular Activities	24,325	-	18,665
Trading	9,002	3,500	10,212
Fundraising & Community Grants	5,600	-	1,942
Other Revenue	42,341	50,000	55,467
	<u>154,155</u>	<u>67,300</u>	<u>216,368</u>
Expenses			
Extra Curricular Activities Costs	27,850	5,099	27,635
Trading	8,577	4,000	9,906
Other Locally Raised Funds Expenditure	31,695	37,500	30,738
Transport (Local)	6,020	5,250	4,490
	<u>74,142</u>	<u>51,849</u>	<u>72,769</u>
<i>Surplus / (Deficit) for the year Locally raised funds</i>	<u>80,013</u>	<u>15,451</u>	<u>143,599</u>

4. Learning Resources

	2022	2022	2021
	Actual	Budget	Actual
	\$	(Unaudited)	\$
Curricular	95,960	96,585	93,342
Information and Communication Technology	15,394	13,800	12,489
Employee Benefits - Salaries	1,629,721	1,700,888	1,660,527
Staff Development	5,229	4,000	3,088
Depreciation	53,101	54,000	44,716
	<u>1,799,405</u>	<u>1,869,273</u>	<u>1,814,162</u>

5. Administration

	2022	2022	2021
	Actual	Budget	Actual
	\$	(Unaudited)	\$
Audit Fee	4,958	5,118	4,814
Board Fees	3,235	4,000	3,405
Board Expenses	12,857	8,600	2,837
Communication	11,422	12,700	7,876
Consumables	11,085	13,100	8,526
Other	13,650	21,210	16,045
Employee Benefits - Salaries	111,000	101,200	98,501
Insurance	10,482	16,000	11,510
Service Providers, Contractors and Consultancy	4,270	4,270	3,920
	<u>182,959</u>	<u>186,198</u>	<u>157,434</u>

6. Property

	2022	2022	2021
	Actual	Budget	Actual
	\$	(Unaudited)	\$
Caretaking and Cleaning Consumables	5,153	5,000	3,275
Cyclical Maintenance Provision	2,484	-	8,575
Grounds	4,068	9,500	4,594
Heat, Light and Water	54,507	53,300	51,804
Rates	2,057	2,000	2,114
Repairs and Maintenance	4,605	6,700	9,284
Use of Land and Buildings	100,089	85,760	85,760
Employee Benefits - Salaries	80,343	85,000	83,338
	<u>253,306</u>	<u>247,260</u>	<u>248,744</u>

The Use of Land and Buildings figure represents 5% of the school's total property value. Property values are established as part of the nation-wide revaluation exercise that is conducted every 30 June for the Ministry of Education's year-end reporting purposes.

7. Cash and Cash Equivalents

	2022	2022	2021
	Actual	Budget	Actual
	\$	(Unaudited)	\$
Bank Accounts	224,987	93,660	286,934
Cash and Cash Equivalents for Statement of Cash Flows	<u>224,987</u>	<u>93,660</u>	<u>286,934</u>

The carrying value of short-term deposits with original maturity dates of 90 days or less approximates their fair value.

Of the \$224,987 Cash and Cash Equivalents, \$66,869 is held by the School on behalf of the Ministry of Education. These funds have been provided for the Ministry as part of the school's 5 Year Agreement funding for upgrades to the school's buildings. The funds are required to be spent in 2023 on Crown owned school buildings.

8. Accounts Receivable

	2022	2022	2021
	Actual	Budget	Actual
	\$	(Unaudited)	\$
Receivables	10,993	3,235	3,235
Receivables from the Ministry of Education	17,797	97,469	97,469
Interest Receivable	14,341	4,438	4,438
Banking Staffing Underuse	4,374	-	-
Teacher Salaries Grant Receivable	124,047	117,015	117,015
	<u>171,552</u>	<u>222,157</u>	<u>222,157</u>
Receivables from Exchange Transactions	25,334	7,673	7,673
Receivables from Non-Exchange Transactions	146,218	214,484	214,484
	<u>171,552</u>	<u>222,157</u>	<u>222,157</u>

9. Inventories

	2022	2022	2021
	Actual	Budget	Actual
	\$	(Unaudited)	\$
Stationery	2,743	2,066	2,066
School Uniforms	2,736	2,068	2,068
	<u>5,479</u>	<u>4,134</u>	<u>4,134</u>

10. Investments

The School's investment activities are classified as follows:

	2022	2022	2021
	Actual	Budget	Actual
	\$	(Unaudited)	\$
Current Asset			
Short-term Bank Deposits	1,518,530	1,284,278	1,390,700
Total Investments	<u>1,518,530</u>	<u>1,284,278</u>	<u>1,390,700</u>

11. Property, Plant and Equipment

	Opening Balance (NBV)	Additions	Disposals	Impairment	Depreciation	Total (NBV)
2022	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Building Improvements	436,125	-	-	-	(13,752)	422,373
Furniture and Equipment	91,727	64,500	-	-	(11,795)	144,432
Information and Communication Technology	36,169	38,478	(105)	-	(15,533)	59,009
Motor Vehicles	473	-	-	-	(473)	-
Leased Assets	18,789	11,448	-	-	(11,548)	18,689
Balance at 31 December 2022	583,283	114,426	(105)	-	(53,101)	644,503

The net carrying value of equipment held under a finance lease is \$18,689 (2021: \$18,789)

Restrictions

With the exception of the contractual restrictions relating to the above noted finance leases, there are no other restrictions over the title of the school's property, plant and equipment, nor are any property, plant and equipment pledged as security for liabilities.

	2022 Cost or Valuation	2022 Accumulated Depreciation	2022 Net Book Value	2021 Cost or Valuation	2021 Accumulated Depreciation	2021 Net Book Value
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Building Improvements	963,667	(541,294)	422,373	976,081	(539,956)	436,125
Furniture and Equipment	569,794	(425,362)	144,432	492,880	(401,153)	91,727
Information and Communication Technology	177,278	(118,269)	59,009	139,140	(102,971)	36,169
Motor Vehicles	48,306	(48,306)	-	48,306	(47,833)	473
Leased Assets	40,150	(21,461)	18,689	40,397	(21,608)	18,789
Balance at 31 December	1,799,195	(1,154,692)	644,503	1,696,804	(1,113,521)	583,283

12. Accounts Payable

	2022 Actual	2022 Budget (Unaudited)	2021 Actual
	\$	\$	\$
Creditors	33,130	29,261	29,261
Accruals	4,958	4,924	4,924
Employee Entitlements - Salaries	136,623	124,927	124,927
Employee Entitlements - Leave Accrual	3,943	3,939	3,939
	178,654	163,051	163,051
Payables for Exchange Transactions	178,654	163,051	163,051
	178,654	163,051	163,051

The carrying value of payables approximates their fair value.

13. Revenue Received in Advance

	2022 Actual	2022 Budget (Unaudited)	2021 Actual
	\$	\$	\$
Other Revenue in Advance	13,781	15,163	15,163
	13,781	15,163	15,163

14. Provision for Cyclical Maintenance

	2022 Actual \$	2022 Budget (Unaudited) \$	2021 Actual \$
Provision at the Start of the Year	67,800	67,800	59,225
Increase to the Provision During the Year	7,966	-	8,575
Other Adjustments	(5,482)	-	-
Provision at the End of the Year	70,284	67,800	67,800
Cyclical Maintenance - Current	60,909	60,300	60,300
Cyclical Maintenance - Non current	9,375	7,500	7,500
	70,284	67,800	67,800

The School's cyclical maintenance schedule details annual painting & other significant cyclical maintenance work to be undertaken. The costs associated with this annual work will vary depending on the requirements during the year. This plan is based on **property not included in the school's rebuild programme**, adjusted as identified and confirmed appropriate by the Board, to other reliable sources of evidence.

15. Finance Lease Liability

The School has entered into a number of finance lease agreements for computers and other ICT equipment. Minimum lease payments payable:

	2022 Actual \$	2022 Budget (Unaudited) \$	2021 Actual \$
No Later than One Year	11,850	12,064	12,064
Later than One Year and no Later than Five Years	9,317	9,755	9,755
Future Finance Charges	(1,913)	(2,057)	(2,057)
	19,254	19,762	19,762
Represented by:			
Finance lease liability - Current	10,540	10,640	10,640
Finance Lease Liability - Non current	8,714	9,122	9,122
	19,254	19,762	19,762

16. Funds Held for Capital Works Projects

During the year the School received and applied funding from the Ministry of Education for the following capital works projects. The amount of cash held on behalf of the Ministry for capital works project is included under cash and cash equivalents in note 7.

2022	Opening Balances \$	Receipts from MoE \$	Payments \$	Board Contributions \$	Closing Balances \$
Reseal Multi Use Courts - project 232839	81,638	-	(16,465)	-	65,173
Gym ILE Upgrade 238336	-	-	(18,306)	-	(18,306)
Totals	81,638	-	(34,771)	-	46,867

Represented by:

Funds Held on Behalf of the Ministry of Education	65,173
Funds Receivable from the Ministry of Education	(18,306)

2021	Opening Balances \$	Receipts from MoE \$	Payments \$	Board Contributions \$	Closing Balances \$
Reseal Multi Use Courts - project 232839	-	81,638	-	-	81,638
Totals	-	81,638	-	-	81,638

Represented by:

Funds Held on Behalf of the Ministry of Education	81,638
---------------------------------------------------	--------

17. Related Party Transactions

The School is a controlled entity of the Crown, and the Crown provides the major source of revenue to the School. The School enters into transactions with other entities also controlled by the Crown, such as government departments, state-owned enterprises and other Crown entities. Transactions with these entities are not disclosed as they occur on terms and conditions no more or less favourable than those that it is reasonable to expect the School would have adopted if dealing with that entity at arm's length.

Related party disclosures have not been made for transactions with related parties that are within a normal supplier or client/recipient relationship on terms and condition no more or less favourable than those that it is reasonable to expect the school would have adopted in dealing with the party at arm's length in the same circumstances. Further, transactions with other government agencies (for example, Government departments and Crown entities) are not disclosed as related party transactions when they are consistent with the normal operating arrangements between government agencies and undertaken on the normal terms and conditions for such transactions.

18. Remuneration

Key management personnel compensation

Key management personnel of the School include all trustees of the Board, Principal, and Deputy Principals.

	2022 Actual \$	2021 Actual \$
<i>Board Members</i>		
Remuneration	3,235	3,405
<i>Leadership Team</i>		
Remuneration	385,641	380,133
Full-time equivalent members	3.00	3.00
Total key management personnel remuneration	<u>388,876</u>	<u>383,538</u>

There were eight members of the Board excluding the Principal. The Board held eight meetings in the board year. The Board has a finance person that meets with the Executive Officer monthly. As well as these regular meetings, including preparation time, the Presiding member and other Board members have also been involved in ad hoc meetings to consider student welfare matters including stand downs, suspensions, and other disciplinary matters.

Principal

The total value of remuneration paid or payable to the Principal was in the following bands:

	2022 Actual \$000	2021 Actual \$000
Salaries and Other Short-term Employee Benefits:		
Salary and Other Payments	140 - 150	140 - 150
Benefits and Other Emoluments	0 - 5	0 - 5
Termination Benefits	0 - 0	0 - 0

Other Employees

The number of other employees with remuneration greater than \$100,000 was in the following bands:

Remuneration \$000	2022 FTE Number	2021 FTE Number
100 - 110	1.00	2.00
110 - 120	1.00	1.00
120 - 130	1.00	1.00
	<u>3.00</u>	<u>4.00</u>

The disclosure for 'Other Employees' does not include remuneration of the Principal.

19. Compensation and Other Benefits Upon Leaving

The total value of compensation or other benefits paid or payable to persons who ceased to be trustees, committee members, or employees during the financial year in relation to that cessation and number of persons to whom all or part of that total was payable was as follows:

	2022 Actual \$	2021 Actual \$
Total	-	-
Number of People	-	-

20. Contingencies

There are no contingent liabilities and no contingent assets except as noted below as at 31 December 2022 (Contingent liabilities and assets at 31 December 2021: nil).

Holidays Act Compliance – schools payroll

The Ministry of Education performs payroll processing and payments on behalf of boards, through payroll service provider Education Payroll Limited.

The Ministry's review of the schools sector payroll to ensure compliance with the Holidays Act 2003 is ongoing. Final calculations and potential impact on any specific individual will not be known until further detailed analysis and solutions have been completed.

To the extent that any obligation cannot reasonably be quantified at 31 December 2022, a contingent liability for the school may exist.

Contingent liability - cyclical maintenance

The school has an obligation to the Ministry of Education to maintain in good order and repair at all times the land, buildings and other facilities on the School site. The school is part of the Schools Rebuild Programme which will result in the school's buildings either being repaired or rebuilt in the future. At the present time there is significant uncertainty as to how the programme will affect the School. As a result, the School cannot make a reliable estimate of the maintenance required on the School's buildings so no cyclical maintenance provision has been recognised for those buildings expected to be included as part of the School Rebuild Programme. For property not expected to be a part of the School Rebuild Programme, a provision has continued to be recognised.

21. Commitments

(a) Capital Commitments

As at 31 December 2022 the Board has entered into the following contract agreements for capital works.

(a) The school currently has a project to reseal the multi use courts. The total cost of this project is estimated to be \$223,146, which the school has contracted into with several contractors for. The project is to be 50% funded by the Ministry using School Investment Package Funds (\$111,573), with the balance to be funded by the school (\$111,573). An amount of \$81,638 has been received from the Ministry for this project, of which \$16,465 has been spent on the project to balance date. This project has been approved by the Ministry.

(b) The school has contracted for Gym refurbishment design fees. The total cost of this design project is estimated to be \$37,480, which the school has contracted into with several contractors as agent for the Ministry of Education. The project is fully funded by the Ministry. The school has spent \$18,306 on this project to date. This design fee project has been approved by the Ministry.

(Capital commitments in relation to Ministry projects at 31 December 2021: \$81,638)

(b) Operating Commitments

As at 31 December 2022 the Board has not entered into any operating contracts.

(Operating commitments at 31 December 2021: nil)

22. Financial Instruments

The carrying amount of financial assets and liabilities in each of the financial instrument categories are as follows:

Financial assets measured at amortised cost

	2022 Actual \$	2022 Budget (Unaudited) \$	2021 Actual \$
Cash and Cash Equivalents	224,987	93,660	286,934
Receivables	171,552	222,157	222,157
Investments - Term Deposits	1,518,530	1,284,278	1,390,700
Total Financial assets measured at amortised cost	1,915,069	1,600,095	1,899,791

Financial liabilities measured at amortised cost

Payables	178,654	163,051	163,051
Finance Leases	19,254	19,762	19,762
Total Financial liabilities measured at amortised Cost	197,908	182,813	182,813

23. Events After Balance Date

There were no significant events after the balance date that impact these financial statements.

24. Comparatives

There have been a number of prior period comparatives which have been reclassified to make disclosure consistent with the current year.



21/9/2023

Mike Hawken
Deloitte Limited
PO Box 1245
Dunedin, 9054

Compliance Requirement - Compliance with the Good Employer Policy

The School Board:

- Has developed and implemented appropriate policies which promote high levels of staff performance and recognise the needs of students;
- Has reviewed its compliance with these policies and can report that it meets all the requirements identified and is in accordance with best practice;
- Is a good employer and complies with all conditions included within employee contracts;
- Ensures all employees are treated fairly, without bias or discrimination;
- Meets all EEO requirements.

Yours faithfully



Presiding Member



Principal

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

TO THE READERS OF MANIOTOTO AREA SCHOOL'S FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

The Auditor-General is the auditor of Maniototo Area School (the School). The Auditor-General has appointed me, Mike Hawken, using the staff and resources of Deloitte Limited, to carry out the audit of the financial statements of the School on his behalf.

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of the School on pages 3 to 18, that comprise the statement of financial position as at 31 December 2022, the statement of comprehensive revenue and expense, statement of changes in net assets/equity and statement of cash flows for the year ended on that date, and the notes to the financial statements that include accounting policies and other explanatory information.

In our opinion the financial statements of the School:

- present fairly, in all material respects:
 - its financial position as at 31 December 2022; and
 - its financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended; and
- comply with generally accepted accounting practice in New Zealand in accordance with Public Sector – Public Benefit Entity Standards, Reduced Disclosure Regime.

Our audit was completed on 21 September 2023. This is the date at which our opinion is expressed.

The basis for our opinion is explained below. In addition, we outline the responsibilities of the Board and our responsibilities relating to the financial statements, we comment on other information, and we explain our independence.

Basis for our opinion

We carried out our audit in accordance with the Auditor-General's Auditing Standards, which incorporate the Professional and Ethical Standards and the International Standards on Auditing (New Zealand) issued by the New Zealand Auditing and Assurance Standards Board. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Responsibilities of the auditor section of our report.

We have fulfilled our responsibilities in accordance with the Auditor-General's Auditing Standards.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Responsibilities of the Board for the financial statements

The Board is responsible on behalf of the School for preparing financial statements that are fairly presented and that comply with generally accepted accounting practice in New Zealand.

The Board is responsible for such internal control as it determines is necessary to enable it to prepare financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Board is responsible on behalf of the School for assessing the School's ability to continue as a going concern. The Board is also responsible for disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting, unless there is an intention to close or merge the School, or there is no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Board's responsibilities, in terms of the requirements of the Education and Training Act 2020, arise from section 87 of the Education Act 1989.

Responsibilities of the auditor for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements, as a whole, are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit carried out in accordance with the Auditor-General's Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements are differences or omissions of amounts or disclosures, and can arise from fraud or error. Misstatements are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the decisions of readers taken on the basis of these financial statements.

For the budget information reported in the financial statements, our procedures were limited to checking that the information agreed to the School's approved budget.

We did not evaluate the security and controls over the electronic publication of the financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with the Auditor-General's Auditing Standards, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. Also:

- We identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- We obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control.
- We evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Board.
- We conclude on the appropriateness of the use of the going concern basis of accounting by the Board and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the School's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the School to cease to continue as a going concern.
- We evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

- We assess the risk of material misstatement arising from the Novopay payroll system, which may still contain errors. As a result, we carried out procedures to minimise the risk of material errors arising from the system that, in our judgement, would likely influence readers' overall understanding of the financial statements.

We communicate with the Board regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Our responsibilities arise from the Public Audit Act 2001.

Other information

The Board is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included on pages accompanying the financial statements but does not include the financial statements, and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of audit opinion or assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information. In doing so, we consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on our work, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Independence

We are independent of the School in accordance with the independence requirements of the Auditor-General's Auditing Standards, which incorporate the independence requirements of Professional and Ethical Standard 1 *International Code of Ethics for Assurance Practitioners* issued by the New Zealand Auditing and Assurance Standards Board.

Other than the audit, we have no relationship with or interests in the School.



Mike Hawken
for Deloitte Limited
On behalf of the Auditor-General
Dunedin, New Zealand